## Emissions avoided by curtailing fossil fuel heating system installations.

## Number of new properties built per year

**Domestic** - Department of Infrastructure response to FOI request 2649649 'Homes Built' shows an average of 210 homes built, per year, over the period 2012-2021.

Across: Fig 1. Dol figures for homes built

Commercial – no information available

## Oil or gas?

Information as to the type of heating systems installed in those properties is not available; however, the Isle of Man Renewable Heating Scenarios estimates a split of around 60% gas to 40% oil in existing properties<sup>1</sup>. So, using the average of 210 homes, that would be an average of 126 gas and 84 oil heating systems per year.

| Year | Total Homes |  |
|------|-------------|--|
|      | Built       |  |
| 2012 | 308         |  |
| 2013 | 209         |  |
| 2014 | 209         |  |
| 2015 | 244         |  |
| 2016 | 188         |  |
| 2017 | 242         |  |
| 2018 | 146         |  |
| 2019 | 205         |  |
| 2020 | 160         |  |
| 2021 | 195         |  |

## **Emissions avoided**

The table below provides estimates of the emissions savings possible from beginning to refuse Building Control applications for new buildings containing fossil fuel heating systems in August 2023 (or 1 Jan 2024, for comparison).

Annual averages have been used to generate monthly averages. It is acknowledged that this is a blunt tool. Properties are not completed at a steady monthly average, for example, there will be seasonal fluctuations in the number of buildings being completed. It also does not estimate additional construction that may occur in response to the Economic Strategy's aim to increase population, or does it include commercial properties (as data is not available), so the potential savings could be larger.

|   | Gas   | Oil  |  |
|---|---|--|--|
| Average annual consumption  | 12,960 kWh <sup>2</sup>                                   | 18,550 kWh³                                    |  |
| Emissions per kWh   | 0.18 kgCO₂e   | 0.27 kgCO₂e                                    |  |
| Annual emissions (Average annual consumption x BEIS emissions factor)                     | 2,332.8 kgCO <sub>2</sub> e<br>(12,960 x 0.18)            | 5,008.5 kgCO <sub>2</sub> e<br>(18,550 x 0.27) |  |
| Average lifespan of heating system  | 15 years⁴   | 15 years⁵                                      |  |
| Total lifespan emissions (15 x annual emissions)  | 34,992 kgCO₂e   | 75,127.5 kgCO₂e                                |  |
| Average homes built per year  | 126   | 84   |  |
| Average per month   | 10.5  | 7  |  |
| Refusal of plans begins 1 August 2023 - 17 months ahead of 1 January 2025 ban             |   |  |  |
| Potential installations avoided:  | 178.5   | 119  |  |
| Potential emissions avoided: (Potential installations avoided x total lifespan emissions) | 6,246,072 kgCO₂e<br>6,246 tCO₂e                           | 8,940,172.5 kgCO₂e<br>8,940 tCO₂e              |  |
| Total potential emissions avoided:  | 15,186 tCO₂e  |  |  |
| Refusal of plans begins 1 January 2024 - 12 months ahead of 1 January 2025 ban            |   |  |  |
| Potential avoided installations:  | 126   | 84   |  |
| Potential emissions avoided: (Potential installations avoided x total lifespan emissions) | 4,408,992 kgCO <sub>2</sub> e<br>4,408 tCO <sub>2</sub> e | 6,310,710 kgCO₂e<br>6,310 tCO₂e                |  |
| Total potential emissions avoided:  | 10,718 tCO₂e  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Page 98, <a href="https://netzero.im/media/d4xb3dpl/isle-of-man-report-dec-2021-final-combined-v2-compressed.pdf">https://netzero.im/media/d4xb3dpl/isle-of-man-report-dec-2021-final-combined-v2-compressed.pdf</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> UK 2021 average per gas meter,

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment data/file/1126284/subnational electricity and gas consumption summary report 2021.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> https://certasenergy.co.uk/news/my-home/how-much-heating-oil-should-i-purchase/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> <a href="https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment">https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment</a> data/file/1026356/domestic-offgg-consultation.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> As per footnote 4